

Standard Specification for Concrete Facing Brick and Other Concrete Masonry Facing Units

At Shouldice Stone, we adhere to the codes and standards established by the building industry. Specifically, we reference ASTM C1634 - 20 for all specifications related to Concrete Facing Brick and Other Concrete Masonry Facing Units.

The following information is sourced directly from ASTM C1634 - 20 and is presented as the authoritative guideline for compliance with industry standards.

1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers solid, dry-cast, concrete facing brick and other solid concrete masonry facing units intended for interior and exterior use in constructing structural and facing masonry components and are made from portland cement, water, and suitable mineral aggregates with or without the inclusion of other materials.

NOTE 1—Specification C55 addresses concrete building brick used in non-facing, utilitarian applications (previously referred to in earlier editions of Specification C55 as Grade S—for general use where moderate strength and resistance to frost action and moisture penetration are required). This specification differs from Specification C55 in that it includes expanded consideration for properties of concrete units used in facing applications and other exposures (previously referred to in earlier editions of Specification C55 as Grade N—for use as architectural veneer and facing units in exterior walls and for use where high strength and resistance to moisture penetration and severe frost action are desired).

1.2 The text of this specification references notes and footnotes which provide explanatory material. These notes and footnotes (excluding those in tables and figures) shall not be considered as requirements of the standard.

1.3 The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as standard. The values given in parentheses are mathematical conversions to SI units that are provided for information only and are not considered standard.

NOTE 2—Concrete facing brick and other solid concrete masonry facing units covered by this specification are made from lightweight or normal weight aggregates, or both.

NOTE 3—When particular features are desired, such as density classification, high compressive strength, surface textures for appearance or bond, finish, color, fire resistance, insulation, acoustical properties, or other special features, such properties should be specified separately by the purchaser. Suppliers should be consulted as to the availability of concrete facing brick and other concrete masonry facing units having the desired features.

1.4 This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standard

2. Referenced Documents

- 2.1 ASTM Standards:
 - C33/C33M Specification for Concrete Aggregates
 - C55 Specification for Concrete Building Brick
 - C140/C140M Test Methods for Sampling and Testing Concrete Masonry Units and Related Units
 - C150/C150M Specification for Portland Cement
 - C331/C331M Specification for Lightweight Aggregates for Concrete Masonry Units
 - C426 Test Method for Linear Drying Shrinkage of Concrete Masonry Units
 - C595/C595M Specification for Blended Hydraulic Cements
 - C618 Specification for Coal Fly Ash and Raw or Calcined Natural Pozzolan for Use in Concrete
 - C989/C989M Specification for Slag Cement for Use in Concrete and Mortars
 - C1157/C1157M Performance Specification for Hydraulic Cement
 - C1232 Terminology for Masonry

3. Terminology

3.1 Terminology defined in Terminology C1232 shall apply for this specification.

3.2 Definitions of Terms Specific to This Standard:

3.2.1 concrete building brick, n—a concrete masonry unit, with a maximum width of four (4) inches and of a weight that will typically permit it to be lifted and placed with one hand, that is manufactured for general use in non-facing, utilitarian applications.

3.2.2 concrete facing brick, n—a concrete masonry unit, with a maximum width of four (4) inches and of a weight that will typically permit it to be lifted and placed with one hand, that is manufactured to be typically used in an application where one or more faces of the unit is intended to be exposed.

4. Materials and Manufacture

4.1 Cementitious Materials—Materials shall conform to the following applicable specifications:

4.1.1 Portland Cement—Specification C150/C150M. 4.1.2

Modified Portland Cement—Portland cement conforming to Specification C150/C150M, modified as follows:

4.1.2.1 Limestone—Calcium carbonate, with a minimum 85 % CaCO₃ content, is permitted to be added to the cement, provided these requirements of Specification C150/C150M as modified are met:

- (1) Limitation on Insoluble Residue—1.5 %.
- (2) Limitation on Air Content of Mortar—Volume percent, 22 % max.
- (3) Limitation on Loss on Ignition—7%.

4.1.3 Blended Hydraulic Cements—Specification C595/C595M.

4.1.4 Hydraulic Cement—Specification C1157/C1157M. 4.1.5

Pozzolans—Specification C618.

4.1.6 Blast Furnace Slag Cement—Specification C989/C989M.

4.2 Aggregates—Aggregates shall conform to the following specifications, except that grading requirements shall not necessarily apply:

4.2.1 Normal Weight Aggregates—Specification C33/C33M.

4.2.2 Lightweight Aggregates—Specification C331/C331M.

4.3 Other Constituents—Air-entraining agents, coloring pigments, integral water repellents, finely ground silica, and other constituents shall be previously established as suitable for use in concrete masonry units and shall conform to applicable ASTM standards or shall be shown by test or experience not to be detrimental to the durability of the concrete masonry units or any material customarily used in masonry construction.

5. Physical Requirements

5.1 At the time of delivery to the purchaser, units shall conform to the physical requirements prescribed in Table 1.

5.1.1 When higher compressive strengths than those listed in Table 1 are specified, the tested average net area compressive strength of three units shall equal or exceed the specified compressive strength, and the following single unit strength requirements shall apply.

5.1.1.1 When the specified compressive strength is less than 5000 psi, no single unit net area compressive strength test result shall be less than the specified compressive strength minus 500 psi. Compressive strength shall be tested in accordance with 8.2.

5.1.1.2 When the specified compressive strength is 5000 psi or greater, no single unit net area compressive strength test result shall be less than 90 % of the specified compressive strength. Compressive strength shall be tested in accordance with 8.2.

5.2 At the time of delivery to the purchaser, the average total linear drying shrinkage of the three units tested shall not exceed 0.065 % when tested in accordance with 8.3.

NOTE 4—The purchaser is the public body or authority, association, corporation, partnership, or individual entering into a contract or agreement to purchase or install, or both, concrete facing brick and other concrete masonry facing units. The time of delivery to the purchaser is FOB plant when the purchaser or the purchaser's agent transports the concrete facing brick and other concrete masonry facing units, or at the time unloaded at the worksite if the manufacturer or the manufacturer's agent transports the concrete facing brick and other masonry facing units.

6. Dimensions, Mass, and Permissible Variations

6.1 No overall dimension (width, height, and length) shall differ by more than 61/8 in. (3.2 mm) from the specified standard dimensions.

NOTE 5—Standard dimensions of concrete facing brick and other concrete masonry facing units are the manufacturer's designated dimensions. Nominal dimensions of modular size concrete facing brick and other concrete masonry facing units are equal to the standard dimensions plus the thickness of one mortar joint. Nominal dimensions of nonmodular size concrete facing brick and other concrete masonry facing units usually exceed the standard dimensions by 1/8 to 1/4 in. (3.2 to 6.4 mm).

6.1.1 For those units with faces altered for aesthetic purposes, overall dimensional tolerances apply only to those dimensions not affected by the altering.

NOTE 6—For such units, dimensions will vary. Consult with suppliers to determine achievable dimensional tolerances.

6.2 For cored concrete facing brick and other solid concrete masonry facing units, the net cross-sectional area in any plane parallel to the surface containing the cores shall be at least 75 % of the gross cross-sectional area measured in the same plane. No part of any hole shall be less than 3/4 in. (19.1 mm) from any edge of the unit.

7. Finish and Appearance

7.1 All units shall be sound and free of cracks or other defects that interfere with the proper placement of the units or significantly impair the strength or permanence of the construction. Minor cracks incidental to the usual method of manufacture or minor chipping resulting from customary methods of handling in shipment and delivery are not grounds for rejection.

7.2 Where units are to be used in exposed wall construction, the faces shall not show chips or cracks not otherwise permitted or other imperfections when viewed from a distance of not less than 20 ft (6.1 m) under diffused lighting.

7.2.1 Five percent of a shipment containing chips, not larger than 1/2 in. (12.7 mm) in any dimension, or cracks not wider than 0.02 in. (0.5 mm) and not longer than 25%

8. Methods of Sampling and Testing

8.1 The purchaser or authorized representative shall be accorded proper facilities to inspect and sample the concrete facing brick and other concrete masonry facing units at the place of manufacture from the lots ready for delivery.

8.2 Compressive strength, absorption, density, and dimensional tolerances shall be based on tests of concrete facing brick and other concrete masonry facing units of any configuration or dimensions made with the same materials, concrete mix design, manufacturing process, and curing method, conducted in accordance with Test Methods C140/C140M and not more than 12 months prior to delivery.

8.3 Total linear drying shrinkage shall be based on tests of concrete facing brick and other concrete masonry facing units of any configuration or dimensions made with the same materials, concrete mix design, manufacturing process, and curing method, conducted in accordance with Test Method C426 and not more than 24 months prior to delivery.

9. Compliance

9.1 If a sample fails to conform to the specified physical requirements, the manufacturer shall be permitted to remove units from the shipment. A new sample shall be selected by the purchaser from remaining units from the shipment with a similar configuration and dimension and tested at the expense of the manufacturer. If the second sample meets the specified physical requirements, the remaining portion of the shipment represented by the sample meets the specified physical requirements. If the second sample fails to meet the specified physical requirements, the remaining portion of the shipment represented by the sample fails to meet the specified physical requirements.

NOTE 7—Unless otherwise specified in the purchase order, the costs of tests is typically borne as follows: (1) if the results of the tests show that the units do not conform to the requirements of this specification, the cost is typically borne by the seller; (2) if the results of the tests show that the units conform to the specification requirements, the cost is typically borne by the purchaser.

10. Keywords

10.1 absorption; compressive strength; concrete brick; concrete building brick; concrete masonry facing brick; concrete masonry units; linear drying shrinkage; portland cement; solid concrete masonry facing units.